ng the negotiation function of the WTO

I   P

N   19, 2021

1. M   a d   ╱ a c   ╱   (b   )
2. D   b   a d d (b   a   a   a   b   a c)
3. Ma   a   d   a (b

I   a   c   WTO   a   Ca ada?
  M   N   a   G   a a
W a   a   ?
W   b   ca   c ab a   A   ca   ?

"

N   a   WTO   C   a, EU a d U.S. a
  M   ╱   ad
  B   a   : ac   d d   ac c ca   a
S   d   c   ca c ╱   a
        c   c₇   U.S.
  c d   ad   a   EU
        a c   a   C   a
A   ad a   a b   a   ca ?

1. T bac   :   d   a   d d?
2. I   a a   a c
3. S   d a   [a][a b ac]
4. P   a a a   a
5. L   a ba   a a   a
6. W a   ?
7. P   c   :I   a ab   G   a

$

／

2003: MC5 Ca c a

2005 MC6 H K a da

2015 MC10 Na b M a d c a a

N   a   c 1995 a   d c d   ad c a   ,
  c d   a a d   D a R   d   :
  S   c₇   c
  C   d a   a   b d
  Sc a   b d   a c   , a d
  E   a   d   a   c   d c
B

E d d   ac   c a   b M   b   c a   a
       a
L   c a a d₇d   a   a   (SDT)   a   c
          a
  R c   d   c a   a   d   c
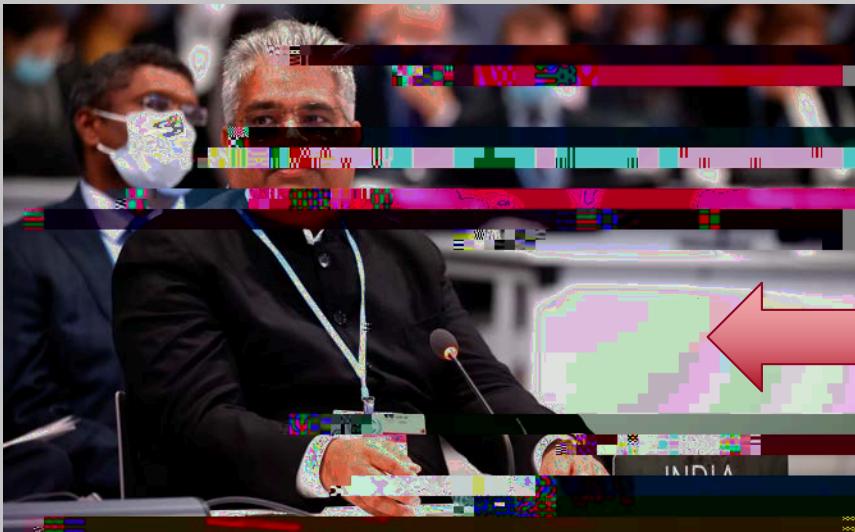 B   a   b   a a c   ca   a d   a acc

Pa 2:l aTa a a a N a P

H a c c a a

S   a d:N   a   d   [a   da?]   a   d
L   a : WTO A   a b   ⁄   acc   a c a a
D   a: c   d c , c   c   a d   c   c
  a b   a d a   a   d a
E   a   a d d   D a   c a d a a   M   b
 a c a   a

D   c: A   d a ca   a

  N   d ba a c   a   a

   T   B d   B   d Bac B   a   d

M   a   a : N   d   c   c   N a d S

R   :   ac a   c   a   a

d   ca   a d   G   a

6"

India's Environment Minister Bhupender Yadav, who got away with a last-minute demand on coal at COP 26 because of consensus. (With Chinese support)

M a   a   d   WTO a   a   b   M   b
        7 a   c   d b   c   a   d,   ,
WTO
 N   -   c   :   d   a   ca   d   WTO,   c   d
      ca   , c   a   d   d

    N   a   a   a   c   d   d
O   a   c   a   a   ad   c   a
    N   d   a   a WTO   b   :   b   a
          d   b

    Ma   a   c   c   ad

1. L   b ╱   a c a ,   ?
   a) R   c b   d a   a c a

      D   d c   a

      L   ╱   d   b   - a c a
   b) C   ca   a   a   (CMA)

      U   a   a   90%   a d   a   d   c

      A d   ca b MFN,   d   c   c
2. H   ca   a d   a   WTO?

ANNEX 1A: Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods

! "#"$%&'( )$" " * "#+' ,#' -%$.//0'%#1' -$%1 "'2334

! (- - *Schedules* ,/'0 , * "'5 " * 6"$0'.#7&81 "'9#/ ,$ * %+. ,#' -"7 : # ,& ,) ;'( )$" " * "#+

( )$" " * "#+' ,#' ( )$.78&8$"<'%#1 2=' , + : "$'>$8)8%;'? ,8#1'%)$" " * "#+0

-$%1 "'@%7.&.+%+. ,#' ( )$" " * "#+

ANNEX 1B: General Agreement on Trade in Services

! (-A *Schedules* ,/'0 , * "'5 " * 6"$0'.#7&81 "'%11.+. ,#%&'7 , * * .+ * "#+0' ,#' -$%1 "'.#'
B%0.7' -"&"7 , * * 8#.7%+. ,#0'A"$C.7"0

ANNEX 4: Plurilateral Trade Agreements

( )$" " * "#+' ,#' -$%1 "'.#'D.C.&'(.7%/+

( )$" " * "#+' ,#' ! ,C"$# * "#+'E$,78$" * "#+

9#+"$#%+. ,#%&'F%.$;'( )$" " * "#+

9#+"$#%+. ,#%&'B ,C.#"'5 "%+'( )$" " * "#+

F   J   a   a   (JSI)   a

D   c   a   c

L   c   c d a MC12   ba   a R   c Pa   a d
c   Sc   d

-c   c ,   ac   a   , MSME

L   a MC12

B   ad c   -   c   WTO   b

M   a   140   164 M   b   d   a   a

EU a d C   a   a

U.S.   -c   c   a   , b   c   d   c   a

A c ca a d a d c c a d d
b c a d/ a d ad a acc d
d a
T M b a a d T ad Fac a A
S a a a d CPTPP, a d U.S. d
T (11) a 2005 A d TTAA

A   b a b-   M b   a acc ab ,   c d-
b

COVID-19 a d B   d: T ad a d H a
R   ad   c   c
T ad a d E   a S   a ab   S c   d D c
F   b d   a   a
I   a D a   P a c P   a d E   a
S   a ab P a c T ad

I d a a d S A c a a WT/GC/W/819

I c ca a a M b c d c

7 a a a

L d c a ab c a a d d a a

E c a a : A c III:2 WTO A d

c a a d c c d

R a ?

O   a c a   a d   acc   b a   WTO   b

Fac a   a c a   d   c

T a   a c   a   c

M a   c   - a c a   a   d

 d

For more, see Hoekman and Sabel, (2021) 'Plurilateral Cooperation as an Alternati e to Trade Agreements: Inno ating One Domain at a Time,' <u>Global Polic</u> 12:S3 49-60.

!$

EU a WTO c a a c a :

c a d a a a a

WTO

a d c d WTO

a

c d a .

W a a : b a ab c

Sc 7 d (d d b MFN), a d M b a

d ba c d d c c b b c d

A 4

7

CPTPP, RCEP a d   PTA a   c   a   a

N   a

  D   a Ec   Pa   A   (DEPA)

   A   C   a   C a   , T ad   a d S   a b   (ACCTS)

   U.S. d a   EU   ,   a   a   c   EU a d Ja a

M   b   a   d b d c   d a WTO

   a   b   a   d   b , a d a   ac   .

N   d   bab

W a   d a   a   WTO   a   c   ?

 E d   a   a   d

 R a   a

A   c   c d   a   a

P   c ?

MC12 a   a

MC12   ,   M

CO ID-19?

I   /

F

A

?

J I

O

G   @,$' * ,$"'0" "'>#)H:%I,$# %#1'J ,&/"'- : "'J - K'.0'$")8&%$&;'.#'7$.0.0‹'68+'+:.0'+. * "'7,8&1'6"'1.//"$"#+ L&%+"0+'8H1%+"''M,C'24N