

ДОЛЖНОСТИ ПОДОБНЫЕ В НАЧАЛЬСТВЕННОМ РУССКОМЯЗЫЧНОМ

&2856( ' ( 6&5,37,21

7KHVWKG VR VRF DGSV F IRQJ\ LVDI DVFLQDQJ QHG FHUMLQO RGHWDWUDGLO DSSOHVR R  
VKLVF RUH , Z LGSURYLG HRXZ LWDJHQHDORYHUHZ RI UHMDFK DQGVHRIU LQVRFDGSV  
E DHGRQF DQMF DQGF RMP SRUDU QGQJ\ RFDGSV FKRBULFDQDMUDXUH 7K  
UHMDFK RRUHQMG <RXZ LDDOR QDUQDE RX\ RFP HMKG R VHGE UHMDFK  
SV F IRQJ\ VR F RG K WDQGUHMDFK

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LQ

- O \HUV' \* 6SHQF I\H6 - -RUG D & +  
0 F \*UDZ +IO

WK&DODG DQHG 1HZ <RUN

3 EDVHQRM 7KLVW[ VE RNKDVDQIH YHULRQ DVZ H0Z KLFK\ RX FDQSXUFKDMLQWMDGRW MHKDUG  
F IS ( LKHURSWRQLV\OQH \$ QR WKVE RNKDVDQXP E I\HRI RQOQH UHMRXUHV\DWRFIDMGZ WK LW<RX DUH  
ZH\ IR HDQGHQF RUDJHGVRWDQW\W\K\W R

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4 XHQS/8 QLYHUVW UHF RQJ HVWDWKH YDOXH RI HT XW DQGG YHUVW DUHVWDOR DQGLQKDUP RQ ZLWK  
LWHG K MARQDOP LWRQDQGW\QG DGURI H FHQWPH ,WDFNQRZ OHG JHVWDWGLUHWQGLUHW\QDQG  
X WMP LGVLF LP LQDURQH/

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: UWWQ\$ SSOFDMRQ\$ WJQP HQW

<RXZ LOE HDWJCHGMUHSDSHUWWDWZ LOJLYH\ RX WKRSSRUQQLW VR DSSO Z KDW RX KDH HODLQHG  
LQWKFH RUH 3ODHQRMMWDWZ HZ LOE HHQI RULQJ DYHU WMFWZ RUGOP LARI Z RUGVRQWKH  
SDSHU & RQMWE HRQGWLVZ RUGOP LVZ LOORWQJE KIRUFHG W\$ OR SODHQRMMWDWKH  
Z RUGOP LVZ RVQRWQF XG HRXUQDP H WKG BQXP E IURUQ W| WFVDMRQV ( DFKZ UWWQDMLJPQ HQW  
LVZ RUM

0 LGMP ([ DP

7KHP LG MP H DP Z LOE RHDOFRXUHP DMUDOLQFGQJ UHDGQJV LQMDFLYHOMRQV FKDSMU  
YLG RV DQGGWF XMRQV URP 0 RG OM WURXJK

7KHP DUNQJ IRUMKHP LG MP WWWW/DVIRQZ V P XONSOIFKRLHT XMRQV# P DUN P DUN

3 LRFVRUHG) LQDQ [ DP

7KRXSOH[ DP LVF RX XONSOIFKRLHT LQDQHDOFRXUHP DMUDOQ LQFGQJ OFWUHV/DQGUHDGLQV URP  
0 RG OM WURXJK DHDXOD @

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6RFLDO 3V\FKRORJ\ \$62 )

6KRUWMP DF & RIFF RMG HDMRQVDUHE XONQR DODWJQP HQNG XG D W

6VXG BQWZ KRE KHMHJDG MRQVKHLUDWHWP HQWDUHLQDFFXUDMVKRXOEQWGLFXWMKHJUDGLQJ DQG  
IHG E DZLWKHVMDF KQJ DWLWDQWZ KRJDG BVKHLUZ RUN 7KVLQWDOHTXHWP XWRFFXUZ LMKLQ  
OYHGD VRI UHF B1QJ VKHRUJLQDOHG E D 5HT XMWIRUJH P DULQJ VKRXOE HHP DLOGVRVKH  
LQWAFK RUZ LMKLQ KRXU/RI VKHG VEXWLRQZ LMKHILQWDOQJUDGQJ 7\$ DQGP XWPH SDFWV DQGFODUO  
WDMKRZ VKHZ RUNG MHUHVDGIIHJHQWUDG HKDQDWJQHG 7KHUHT XMWKRXOELOFOGH

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' XUQJ VKHOUWZ HHNRI VKHVHP HMMU\ RXZ LOE HHP DLOGDQDNVR DQRQQHSUHMUHQJQ  
T \*MRQQDLHVKDWZ LOE HG XIE VKHHQGRJ VKH\$G G URS SHURG VFRQG) UGD RI VKHO

1 RM <RXUF RXUHLQWKF RUUVQRWQYRQHGLQVKHDG RQVWMDMRQRI WKGHV/DQGDQDVMH  
 DMJQP HQW ,I \ RX KDMHT XMRQVDE RWWMGHV SODMHFRQDFWVKHUMHDUFKHUV\DMGRQ62 1 \$  
 4 XHMIRQVDE RWMKHSRROHJ F HGW VRXOE HGULHFMGVRVKHSDUNFLSDQASRRQFRRLUGLQDVRUDW  
 SDUNF \$DQASRR@ T XHQMF D

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3URFVRUHG( [ DP V

/ RFDMRQ

6WKG RWHQURQGH F XQYHO LQRQQQHFRXUHVZ LOEDYHVZ RRSMRQVIRZ UMMVKHUSURFVRUHG[ DP V  
 <RX P D F IRRVHVRZ UMM\ RXUH[ DP V RQQQHXVLOQ ([ DP LW SURFVRUQJ VHULFHVZ KHUH\ RX Z LOEH  
 F KQJHGVMHDG GMQDO Ä6000E5Q@

2 QF HKHHJ DP VF KG BKDVE HQQOQDQ HGKHHJ DP G DHWLOE HSRWMGRQ\ RXU62 / 8 6 DFFRXQ\7 KH  
H DP G DHWRUHDF K7HUP DUHQW\GRQVH) DFXOW RI \$ UWDQG6FLHQFHZ HESDJH XQGHU ,P SRUDQW  
' DMW\ 6WXG RW\ DP VF KG BKDVE RUMKH) D07HUP DUHSRWMGRQ\ YLD62 / 8 6 LP P HG DMMO SLURUVRKH  
7KDQNVJLYLQJ KRQG D I RUMKH: L QMU7HUP VKH DUHSRWMGRQVH) UG DE IHRUH5 HDGLQJ : BQH

7KURXJKRXW~~M~~KHF RUH , HQF RUDJH\ RX VR URX~~M~~H0 FKHFNV~~M~~H\$ QQRQFHP HQWVHFMRQRI VHFRXUH  
KRP HSDJH , HQF RUDJH\ RX VR DF ~~M~~H0 FKHFNV~~M~~HFRXUH RQ4 P DLQSDJH\ RUFRXUH DQQRXQFHP HQW  
VKURXJKRXW~~M~~H VHP HMMUI RUHP LQG LV/DQGDG QMRQDORXUHLQJ RUP DMRQRQU~~M~~DQLQJ RSSRUJXQLVH

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7KHVWDFKQWDPFRQMFVQWRUPDWRQLVGRFDWGRQVKH+RPHSQJHRIWKHFRXUHVHÍ7HDFKQWDPF

( P DLOVWHSUH HWHGP HMGRGI F RQDFWRUMKHLCWVKFRUDQG7\$ V 3@DMHJHQMUS 6 & LQ  
VXE INF VQCH 3@DMHQRMMWWDWVKHLQWVKFRUUHRSRG VR HP DLOZ LMKLQDSSUR LP DMQ KRXUV  
DOKRXJK XVXDOO VKHVDP HG D G XQHWKRXUV 0 RQG DMR) UG D DP VR SP

7R VF KG KDQDSSRLQMP HQMSODH XV HP \ & DQDQG\ODFRXQW/KWSV F DQG\OF IR G MRF RQRU<RX  
F QVHDF W/KHMHU RX GONHVRP HHWQSHURQRUZ KHMHU RX GONHVRVFKHGXOIDYLUJXDP HHMQJ  
YLD 6 7HDP V 3ODVHHQMMKHF KUHFRG HRU RXUFOW/DQGDE IHI CRMDERXWMMHSXLSRVHRI VMH  
P HHMQJ 0 HHMQJ WP HVDUHDXRP DMFDQ VHWRU P LQXWV ,I \ RX Z RXCQNHVRVFKHGXOIDQJHU  
P HHMQJ IHHOUHVR E RNDVXE MT XQWIP HVGRW,I VKHUHDUQRVXLVDE KDSSRLQMP HQWIP HV  
DQDQF EASODHHP DQDQF RQRU# T XHQX FDVRP DNHDM QMMDL DQJHP HQW

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\$ WYDURXVSRLQWGXUH , P D. DM\ RXVRV\NHSU\QDYDUHW RI IHHGEDFNDFW\W\H/VXFK  
DVXUH VDQGT XMRQQDLUH/7KLVH H G E INH QDE IO/P\ WDFKLQJ WDP DQGP HVRP DNHDQ.  
DG XWMP HQWQHF MMU VRIP SURYH\ RXUQDUQLQJ HQYLQRQP HQW\$ G GMRQDOHHGEDFNP D. EH  
UHT XMMGVMURXJKRXW\HFBXUH \$ OOXUH VDUHDQRQ P RXVDQGDUHG W\HFW\ UHDWGVRFW\W\H/V  
DWHP HQW DQGRW\HUF BXUHP DMUDO

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~~QWERTYUIOP~~ RXBIMHDPVWQF DMZ VMK\ RXUSHHV DQG VWFKLQJ WDP VMURXJK HOFWRQLF  
F IRP XQF MRQ <RX DUH\ SHF MGVR XVHVKH XVP RV VASHFWLQ\ RXUG BQQVZ VMK\ RXUFRODJXHVRU  
Z KHQSUNF \$DMQJ LQDF VMWVH G VE X MRQV VMWVQD

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SXUSRHVRI DG PQLWLUQJ VKHF DOWDQGDWRFLD\GFRXUHZ RUN ,I \ RX DUH FRQFHQHGDERXVKH  
F RQF \RQRI \ RXUQDP HDQGRMKHSHURQDQJ RUP DMRLQVKHFOW SODHFRQ\WVKHFRXUH  
LQWKF RUVRLG EMA SRWE \DDOMLQDMYH

7RQDQPRUHDE RWKRZ \ RXUSHUVRQDQJ RUP DMRLQV/FRCDFMG XHG DQG GLVFORHGE 4 XHHQE  
8 QLYHUVW SODHVFHVKH1 RMF HRI & RQF \RQ 8 VHDQG' LVF RXUHRI 3HURQDQJ RUP DMRLQ

&2 3<5,\* + 7

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&RXUHP DMUDOF HDVGE VKHF RXHLQWKFVRULQFOG QJ DOWIG M SUHQM\IRQV KDQGRXW VHW  
H DP V DQGRMKHMP LDUF RXUHP DMUDOF DUH VKHLQWOFV\DCSURSHUW RI VKHLQWKFVRU, VWD  
G \DUJXUHURP DF D\ P LFLQMUW VRG WME X\H SXE \BO SRWVHORURVKHZ LVHGLWHP LQDMDQ  
LQWKF RUE/F RXUHP DMUDOF RUMRSURYLG HDQIQLQWKFVRUE/FRXUHP DMUDOF VR DQ RQH\OHI RU  
G WME X\H QR SRWQJ VD\URURVKHUP HDQVRI G WHP LQDMRQ Z LKRXVKHLQWKFVRUE/H SUH/FRQHQW  
\$ WKG EMZ KRHQDJHVLQXF KF RG \W P D. E HXE \FW\RSHQD\IRUDG \DUJXUHURP DFDGHP LF  
LQMUW DQGP D. DORIDF HDG MUHOU\DFRQH\T XQFHVIRULQJUQJHP HQVRI LQMO\OFV\DCSURSHUW  
WJKW 36<&

\$&(& 66,%/,7< \$&2 0 0 2 ' \$7,216

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4 XHHQE/8 QLYHUVW LVF IR P \W\GVRDFKIH\QJ IXODFFHME \W\IRUSHRSQIZ L\K GLDELOM\H 3DUWI V\LV  
F IR P \W\HQWQF XG MDUDQJLQJ DF D\ P LFDFFRP P RG DRQVIRUW\G EMZ L\K GLDELOM\H\VRHQXUH  
VKH KDMHDQHT X\DE \RSSRUWQ\W VR SDU\FLSDM\LQDORI VKHLUDFDG P LFDW\W\H 7KH6HDM\3RQF \I  
IRU\\$ F FFRP RG DRQVIRUW\G EMZ L\K' LVDE \W\H Z DV\SSURYHGDM\H\QDMLQ1 RYHP E I\H ,I \ RX  
DUHDW\G EMZ L\K DG\DE \W\ DQGV\KQ\N RX P D. Q\HGD\FDG P LFDFFRP P RGDMRQV \ RX DUH\W\QRQJ\O  
HQF RXUJHGVR F RMF VKH4 XHHQE/6W\G EM\\$ FFRHME \W\ 6HULFH 4 6\\$6 DQGUHJ\W\MDV\HDU\DV  
SRWE \O) RUP RUHLQ RUP DMRLQ LQF XG QJ LP SRW\QNG BG LQH SODH\YLV\VKH4 6\\$6 Z HE W\H  
6W\G EMZ L\K F RXUHDF FFRP RG DRQV\KRX\H\Q\W\KLUH\T X\W\Q\W\9HQ\W\DV\RRQDV\SRWE\O\ VR  
KDMHVKHDSSURSU\MDUDQJHP HQWDG GG\H\VRVKHLURXUH\DGQH DP V

3\ODHVFHVKH7HDF \KQJ 7HDP SDJHI RUDOFRQ\W\QJ RUP DMRLQH\DLG QJ \$ FDGHP LF\\$ FFRP P RGDMRQV  
DQG&RQMG HD\MRQV

\$&\$( ( 0 ,& &2 1 6,' ( 5\\$7,216 ) 2 5 678' ( 1 76 ,1 ( ; 7( 1 8 \\$7,1 \* &,5&8 0 67\\$1 & 6

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\$ F D\ P LFF RMG HD\MRQV/DSURF \W\IRUM\KXQYHUVW FRP P XQW V\RSURYLGHDFRP SDW\RQDM\H  
UHSRQH\VR DW\W\W\G EMH SHUHQFLQJ XQI RUH\H\Q VKRUW\H\UP H\W\QXDMQJ FLUXP W\QFH\VKDW  
P D. LP SDF \W\LP SHG HDW\G EM\DE \W\ VR FRP SODMVKHLUDFDG P L\W\ 7KLP D. LQFO\GHE\W\QRW  
\P \W\GVR

- VKRUW\H\UP SKVLF DRUP HQDOKHDOK\W\XH\ HJ \W\RP DFK\UX SQXP RQD &2 9,' GLDJQRV  
YDF FQDMRQ HMF
- UHSRQH\VR W\DXP DMFHYHQW HJ G EMKRI D\QYHGRQH G YRUFH VH\XDDWDX\WRFIDQ\W\K\W\H  
HMF



<RXPD E KHOWURP YLVMQJ WKMHZ HE VMVIRUI XUMKUMSVRQZ KDWFROWMXXMVSQJLDUVP DQGKRZ VRDYRLGIW

- \$YRLGQJ 3QJLDUVP 3DUDSKUDVQJ
- 4XRMQJ DQG3DUDSKUDVQJ

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7KLVF RXUHP DHVXHRI 7XUQMQ DWLUG SDJW DSSOFDMRQWDWKHSVP DQMLQWQGDUGVR  
H F KQDF HQDF D P I FLQMJUW 1 RUP DQO VHG RW

678' ( 176 678' <,1\* 25 75\$9(//,1\* \$%52\$'

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,I\RXSOQVRWDYHOZHWURQJOUHFIRPHQGMDWRXFRQ