

# In for a penny, in for a pound: The trouble with offshore balancing and why it matters that “1917” was *not* “1941”

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## ABSTRACT

As a result of the Supreme Court's decision in *Canada (Attorney General) v. Adams*, the question of whether the 1917 War Measures Act applies to the 1941 War Measures Act is now a matter of law. This article examines the legal and policy implications of the Court's decision and argues that the 1917 Act should not be applied to the 1941 Act.

1917 1941,



( ) 0.5 ( ) 9.6 ( ) 3.7 ( ) -7.7 ( ) - .6 ( ) 11.6 ,5)11 ( ) 3- .6 .216 ( )

12
   
 ( )
   
 ( )

13
   
 ( )
   
 ( )

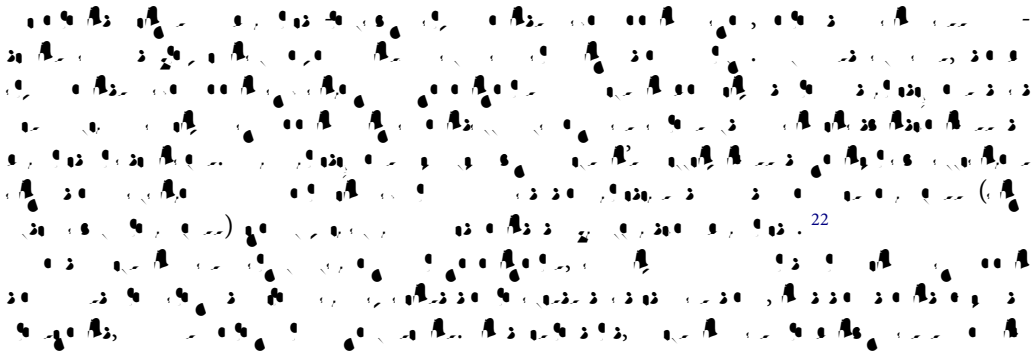
14
   
 ( )
   
 ( )

15
   
 ( )

7 ( ) ( ) 10.7 ( ) 0.3.4 ( ) / ( )







22





34  
 ( )  
 35  
 36  
 37  
 38  
 1917  
 1917 ( )  
 39  
 1917.  
 ( )  
 1917,  
 40  
 .7 ( )79.3 (')95.2 ( )31.2 ( )4.2 ( 2 ( ) ), ( )7.7 ( )4.



... 1941 ... 1917 ...

48

... 1939, ...

49

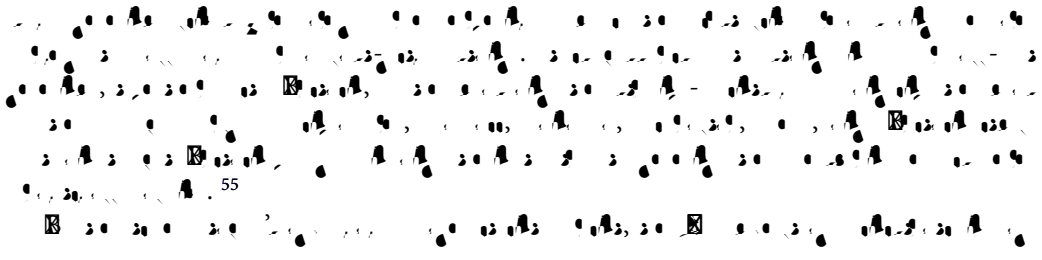
... 1930, ... 1932 ... 1917 ...

( )

1930

53

5.5 0 0 10.5 ( ) 8.7 ((2)-5.4 ) 82 ( ) 6.7 3 ( ) 3 ( ) 3



The image shows a musical score with multiple staves. The notation includes various note values, rests, and symbols. A circled 'X' symbol is present on the second staff, and a circled '55' is located on the third staff. The score is arranged in a grid-like fashion across the page.



1941

66

1940.

1)

2)

1940,

1940,






... ..


... ..











18.  , 1917: *P.* 2 ( 1950): 405-25, 423, 452.



19.  *P.* (  , 1983). *A* *E* *G* *C* ( 1953).


20.  , 1917: *J.* *A* *H.* 52 ( 1965): 5-24, 23-24. *G* *D* : *I*, 1914-1920 ( 1965).






21.  , 485-86, 488-89 ( ).

22.  *L* *-L* *P* *L* *L* *I* (  , 1991);  , *I*: *A* *B* *G* *B* ( ,  & , 2014).

23.  *H.* ( : 1971). *Q* 38 ( , 1962): 545-66; *A* *B.* ( : , 2009).

24.  *L* *P.* ( , 1979).

25.  *D.* *H.* 25 ( 2001): 1-31. *B* : *I*, *A* *P* ( : , 2009).

26.  , *J.* 1914: *L* *D* , 1918-1990 ( :  , 1991); 2  0 0 0 2/ 1  9 ( )-15 /  (





61. *M. L. A.* *G.* (1993).
62. *F. A.* 15 (1937): 642-45; *C. L. A.* (1938); *E. N. B. P. E. C.* (1938); *H. A.* (1938);



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