

r nce n fo o n referend E en
Eo E Ee r nd one of Ee poore e
ern Ln , E no po c e E
be Ee c e of Ne fo nd nd nd L br dor n
C n d

n Ee b ence of d ffer n pre re for
ono y n on d ypo o y nd
d c on pre en ed n E r ce for E
ere y erc rr ne en n Cer ny
re n y c p c y dr en b ed on pop on
eo r p E c ze nd Ee econo c on

Ee o no b e precond on of y e
ry Ee r on n Ee pop on nd Ee err
or ze of Ee Ln , Ee d fference n pop
on pro nc er e co p r b e o
Ee C n d n do n nce of On r o nd e bec
E Ee e of Ln , Nor E Ee ne
e p E B r nd B den r e ber
be n Ee Eo e of r o E y E f of Cer ny
pop on Eo E Eere re no r e n pop
ed re n Cer ny Ee r on n err o
r ze o r o C n d Ee c y
e Bre en nd b r occ py e E n
percen of Cer ny rf ce co p red o
o percen by Ee re Ln , B r
E en p o e c E No n
per c p GDP red be een nd
E ro n Ee e ern Ln , n

M f c on n deepened Ee oc o
econo c d fference nd Eere by Ee precond
on for y ery r Ee ne Ln , E d
nd con ne o E e e f o r b e econo c
cond on de on r ed for e p e by c E
E Eer ne poy en r e on er e Ee r e
ce E of Ee e ern Ln , nd c E
o er ne en r e or prod c y p Ee ne
Ln , n E e con der b y o er
no n GDP per c p E on er e
E ro co p red o e ern er e of
E ro Ee r on be een Ee E Ee nd Ee
o e Ln no ppro c E n C n d nd en
on D po b e nco e per c p r e e en
ore E n E b n of Ee e ern Ln ,
po e n on er e ce c E p Ee e
d fference ffec Ee econo c p on r y nd re e
n e of e ern Ln , econd n cond on
n Ee e E e ener y been poorer e E
Eo n of er ze nd o er q y c n

for p b c e pend re n E re p E rd Ee ne
Ln , re e den e y pop ed o e Br n
den b r Mec en b r orpo ern E n on y
one E rd of Ee er e den y of Ee e ern
Ln , E doe no ee o b e or
r on co p red o Ee E e d fference n C
n d n den y d e o eo r p E c nd c c
cond on Ne er Ee e E pop on den y
d fference ffec Ee need for yp c nfr r c
re ne en o r E n por n d fference
E been Ee ep r e po c c re D fferen
e nd de fore p e re rd n f y
nd fe ye ro o of E ory of ye r of
co n E n or en on o rd Ee E
co p red o Ee e ern e per ence One effec
E c oc e y n Ee ne Lnder e or n
zed A ere por of e ern rd on nd
nor ne Eer po b e nor de r b e n y
re on den f c on Ee ern Cer ny f
no E pec Ln or re on ron
o e er Eere re on den y por n n
Ee e n Ee e Ee border of E re on
den y need no conc de E Ee Ln , border
r ncon n o d ne er con der Ee e e
B r n er re er ed for peop e fro M per
B r e en f n n B r

n Ee precond on f o r b e o
y ery Ee ncre ed nce n f c on
Eo E Ee con on o of neq y of
n cond on E no been b ndoned Eere by
n Ee cope of po en y ery

**ELEMENTS OF "DE JURE" ASYMMETRY:
REPRESENTATION AND EQUALIZATION**

nce Ee or n of Ee eder ep b c of
Cer ny de re y ery p r of Ee rep
re en on of Ee b n on n n Ee feder
e e proce Ln , d fference n pop
on re ref ec ed n Ee r repre en on n Ee
econd c E ber n , n Cer ny Ee
econd c E ber co po ed of repre en e of
Ee een Ln o ern en Le on E
ffec Ee n ere of Ee pro nce def ned n
Ee con on on er e o E rd of fed
er o ern en propo E o n Ee ppor
o p Ee M de E c r e e e en f

pho o po e

cord n o pop on pE co pro e be
 een feder nd de ocr c pr nc p e e
 er L n E Eer propor on nf ence
 ore p e Ee L n of Bre en E Ee
 e pop on e E n e E f Ee
 e E of Ee L n of Nor E Ene e pE
 E Ee r e pop on e Eeen on
 pEe o c E on Ee one E nd Ee pro nce
 E Ee r er pop on Eo d no be o ed
 o o err e Ee er one on Ee o Eer
 E nd Ee er e o e Eer Eo d no E e
 or y pEe e Eed o e n Ee n
 E e f r re cE n con eq ence for Ee nf ence
 of ny L n n n ber of e e nd po
 c proce e on o Eer de er ne
 Ee r po er n con on end en E cE
 req re Ee con en of Ee n E o
 Erd of o e nd n Ee ppo n en of Ee
 d e of Ee con on co r pEe coro ry
 E n of Ee e proce e e on con

n , n , t , M , y , y?

A y e ry er e

• cEoo of Po cy de een Mn er y

n L n , p Eere re o e cep on One
 Ee CE n oc M on C M p ry on y
 fo nd n B r B nce E e Eed
 e f Ee B r n r nce of Ee CE n
 De ocr c M on CDM Eere, no p ce, for
 re on y o ed pre, re Ee en n Ee
 n on p ry y e p Ee o Ee e cep on Ee
 e co n p ry PD E c E E con der b e
 ren E on y n Ee e ern L n , nc d n
 Ber n B n n n er e of percen
 of Ee o e n Ee ne L n , p r c p n
 on y occ on y n L n o ern en nd
 E n o p ry n Ee feder P r
 en Ee PD E f ed o beco e e d n
 o ce for Ee e ern L n , E ore Ee
 o ern en of Ee e ern L n , red ded n
 p ry er n b e o p r e n co on po
 erf re, on r e y for e ern Ger ny A
 n Ee p ry y e doe no ref ec re on
 ce e nd doe no e er pre re for y
 e ry

n Ee b ence of po erf re on p ry
 repre en e one co d e pec cr r cr y o
 e Ee ro e of c n for re on y er
 c rr n e en o e er n Ee e n
 or non o ern en or n z on ee
 poyer nd e poyee oc on or e f re
 or n z on re or n zed n n n e r e
 y n on de E ore e ern c
 oc e y r Ee e n ener

**PROSPECTS OF ASYMMETRY
 THROUGH INTERNAL PRESSURES,
 EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND
 GLOBALIZATION**

M f c on E pro en E Ger n feder
 no ery open o y e r c rr n e
 en ne Ee r n Ee fr e of e p Eor of
 n on n y nor n Ee ore re c per od
 f er rd E Eo ed Ee no on y r n on
 b ore per nen n re of oc o econo c
 nd c r d fference p E Eor ree E
 r E y ery o rd Ee e ern
 L n , no e y o occ rd e o n ber of

cf Benz Ar E r ro M ry o A y e
 r c eder n Ger ny p n oc fer

dfferen y en Ee ence of oc o
econo cd er y e y E nor n E
pre re n Ee de re rr n e en of feder
no be per nen op on

pre n neq pro nce eq y
een n Ger ny Ee be e n o cEe e
eq y nd o oo Ee e n ce e B for
Eo on De p e Ee ncre ed oc o econo c
d er ence fer n fc on n no Ee o
of n on n y nd eq y E no been er